

Sex-based differences in characteristics, management, and outcomes in heart failure with reduced ejection fraction[10.4081/cardio.2025.73](https://doi.org/10.4081/cardio.2025.73)

Conflict of interests Report

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CB: no conflict of interest.

SDA: reports grants and personal fees from Vifor and Abbott Vascular, and personal fees for consultancies, trial committee work and/or lectures from Actimed, Amgen, AstraZeneca, Bayer, Boehringer Ingelheim, Brahms, Cardiac Dimensions, Cardior, Cordio, CVRx, Cytokinetics, Edwards, Farraday Pharmaceuticals, GSK, HeartKinetics, Impulse Dynamics, Occlutech, Pfizer, Regeneron, Repairon, Scirent, Sensible Medical, Servier, Vectorious, and V-Wave. Named coinventor of two patent applications regarding MR-proANP (DE 102007010834 & DE 102007022367), but he does not benefit personally from the related issued patents.

GS: reports grants and personal fees from CSL Vifor, Boehringer Ingelheim, AstraZeneca, Servier, Novartis, Cytokinetics, Pharmacosmos, Medtronic, Bayer, and personal fees from Roche, Abbott, Edwards Lifescience, TEVA, Menarini, INTAS, GETZ, Laboratori Guidotti, and grants from Boston Scientific, Merck, all outside the submitted work.
